

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

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Student sample sizes and target populations in NAEP reading at grade 4, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Sample size	Target population
Nation	142,600	3,935,000
Public	137,400	3,623,000
Private	2,400	303,000
Alabama	2,100	51,000
Alaska	2,000	9,000
Arizona	2,400	83,000
Arkansas	2,200	34,000
California	6,000	469,000
Colorado	2,200	67,000
Connecticut	2,400	42,000
Delaware	2,400	10,000
Florida	5,700	199,000
Georgia	3,400	128,000
Hawaii	2,300	14,000
Idaho	2,400	23,000
Illinois	3,600	150,000
Indiana	2,200	75,000
Iowa	2,400	36,000
Kansas	2,200	34,000
Kentucky	3,100	49,000
Louisiana	2,300	47,000
Maine	2,300	13,000
Maryland	3,100	61,000
Massachusetts	3,200	70,000
Michigan	3,100	111,000
Minnesota	2,500	63,000
Mississippi	2,300	36,000
Missouri	2,200	66,000
Montana	2,400	11,000
Nebraska	2,400	23,000
Nevada	2,300	33,000
New Hampshire	2,300	13,000
New Jersey	2,100	94,000
New Mexico	2,800	25,000
New York	3,000	193,000
North Carolina	3,400	113,000
North Dakota	2,500	8,000
Ohio	3,000	118,000
Oklahoma	2,300	50,000
Oregon	2,500	43,000
Pennsylvania	3,100	124,000
Rhode Island	2,400	11,000
South Carolina	2,300	55,000
South Dakota	2,400	10,000
Tennessee	2,200	73,000
Texas	5,900	365,000
Utah	2,300	45,000
Vermont	1,900	6,000
Virginia	2,300	94,000
Washington	2,500	79,000
West Virginia	2,300	21,000
Wisconsin	2,600	60,000
Wyoming	2,300	7,000
Other jurisdictions		
BIE ¹	900	3,000
District of Columbia	2,200	5,000
DoDEA ²	1,900	6,000

¹ Bureau of Indian Education.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The sample size is rounded to the nearest hundred. The target population is rounded to the nearest thousand. Data for BIE and DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Student sample sizes and target populations in NAEP reading at grade 8, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Sample size	Target population
Nation	139,700	3,911,000
Public	135,100	3,599,000
Private	2,600	305,000
Alabama	2,100	53,000
Alaska	2,000	8,000
Arizona	2,400	83,000
Arkansas	2,300	36,000
California	6,100	470,000
Colorado	2,200	64,000
Connecticut	2,300	41,000
Delaware	2,200	10,000
Florida	5,500	195,000
Georgia	3,600	124,000
Hawaii	2,300	13,000
Idaho	2,300	21,000
Illinois	3,400	140,000
Indiana	2,200	76,000
Iowa	2,300	36,000
Kansas	2,300	36,000
Kentucky	3,100	51,000
Louisiana	2,300	47,000
Maine	2,200	13,000
Maryland	3,000	62,000
Massachusetts	3,100	70,000
Michigan	3,300	107,000
Minnesota	2,500	62,000
Mississippi	2,300	37,000
Missouri	2,100	63,000
Montana	2,300	11,000
Nebraska	2,300	22,000
Nevada	2,400	34,000
New Hampshire	2,300	14,000
New Jersey	2,100	97,000
New Mexico	2,700	23,000
New York	2,900	192,000
North Carolina	3,400	115,000
North Dakota	2,300	7,000
Ohio	3,100	121,000
Oklahoma	2,100	44,000
Oregon	2,300	40,000
Pennsylvania	3,000	127,000
Rhode Island	2,300	11,000
South Carolina	2,300	53,000
South Dakota	2,400	10,000
Tennessee	2,100	72,000
Texas	5,900	377,000
Utah	2,500	46,000
Vermont	1,800	6,000
Virginia	2,300	93,000
Washington	2,600	80,000
West Virginia	2,100	19,000
Wisconsin	2,400	57,000
Wyoming	2,100	7,000
Other jurisdictions		
BIE ¹	800	2,000
District of Columbia	1,800	4,000
DoDEA ²	1,400	5,000

¹ Bureau of Indian Education.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The sample size is rounded to the nearest hundred. The target population is rounded to the nearest thousand. Data for BIE and DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

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2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

School and student participation rates in NAEP reading at grade 4, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	School participation			Student participation	
	Student-weighted percent	School-weighted percent	Number of schools participating	Student-weighted percent	Number of students assessed
Nation	97	89	7,810	94	139,100
Public	100	100	7,240	94	134,000
Private	61	58	390	95	2,400
Alabama	100	100	110	95	2,100
Alaska	99	94	140	92	2,000
Arizona	100	100	120	95	2,400
Arkansas	98	97	110	94	2,100
California	100	100	240	95	5,800
Colorado	100	100	100	94	2,200
Connecticut	100	100	110	93	2,300
Delaware	100	100	90	94	2,300
Florida	100	100	220	93	5,500
Georgia	100	100	130	95	3,200
Hawaii	100	100	110	93	2,200
Idaho	100	100	130	95	2,300
Illinois	100	100	190	95	3,500
Indiana	96	97	110	96	2,200
Iowa	100	100	130	95	2,400
Kansas	100	100	140	94	2,200
Kentucky	100	100	140	95	2,900
Louisiana	100	100	110	94	2,200
Maine	100	100	160	93	2,200
Maryland	100	99	150	94	3,000
Massachusetts	100	100	150	93	3,100
Michigan	100	100	150	95	3,000
Minnesota	100	100	130	94	2,500
Mississippi	99	98	110	94	2,300
Missouri	100	100	130	95	2,200
Montana	100	99	190	93	2,400
Nebraska	100	100	170	96	2,400
Nevada	100	100	90	96	2,200
New Hampshire	100	100	140	93	2,200
New Jersey	96	97	110	94	2,000
New Mexico	100	100	150	93	2,700
New York	99	99	140	90	2,900
North Carolina	100	100	150	93	3,300
North Dakota	100	99	240	95	2,500
Ohio	99	99	180	93	2,900
Oklahoma	100	100	140	92	2,300
Oregon	100	100	140	94	2,400
Pennsylvania	100	100	130	93	3,000
Rhode Island	100	100	120	94	2,300
South Carolina	100	100	100	95	2,300
South Dakota	100	100	180	95	2,300
Tennessee	99	99	110	92	2,100
Texas	100	100	240	96	5,600
Utah	100	100	110	94	2,300
Vermont	100	100	210	93	1,900
Virginia	100	100	100	95	2,300
Washington	100	100	130	94	2,500
West Virginia	99	99	150	93	2,200
Wisconsin	100	100	150	94	2,500
Wyoming	100	100	170	94	2,200
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	99	98	110	93	2,200
DoDEA ¹	97	94	100	94	1,800

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of schools is rounded to the nearest ten. The number of students is rounded to the nearest hundred. The school participation rates are student-weighted percentages before substitution. Columns of percentages have different denominators. Data for DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

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School and student participation rates in NAEP reading at grade 8, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	School participation			Student participation	
	Student-weighted percent	School-weighted percent	Number of schools participating	Student-weighted percent	Number of students assessed
Nation	96	83	6,140	92	136,500
Public	99	99	5,670	92	131,900
Private	56	53	340	95	2,500
Alabama	100	100	90	93	2,100
Alaska	100	96	90	92	1,900
Arizona	100	100	110	93	2,400
Arkansas	98	99	100	93	2,300
California	100	100	200	93	6,000
Colorado	99	100	90	91	2,100
Connecticut	100	100	100	91	2,300
Delaware	100	100	60	92	2,200
Florida	100	100	190	92	5,300
Georgia	100	100	100	94	3,500
Hawaii	100	100	60	90	2,200
Idaho	100	100	100	94	2,300
Illinois	100	100	170	93	3,300
Indiana	100	100	90	93	2,100
Iowa	99	99	100	93	2,300
Kansas	100	100	110	93	2,300
Kentucky	100	100	110	93	3,000
Louisiana	100	99	100	93	2,200
Maine	100	100	120	92	2,200
Maryland	98	98	130	91	2,800
Massachusetts	100	100	120	91	3,000
Michigan	100	100	140	92	3,200
Minnesota	100	100	120	92	2,500
Mississippi	99	99	90	93	2,300
Missouri	100	100	100	92	2,100
Montana	100	98	140	91	2,300
Nebraska	100	100	120	93	2,200
Nevada	100	100	80	93	2,300
New Hampshire	100	100	90	91	2,300
New Jersey	94	96	90	91	2,000
New Mexico	100	100	110	91	2,600
New York	93	95	120	88	2,800
North Carolina	100	100	120	91	3,300
North Dakota	100	99	170	94	2,300
Ohio	100	100	160	92	3,000
Oklahoma	100	100	120	92	2,100
Oregon	100	100	110	92	2,200
Pennsylvania	100	100	120	92	2,900
Rhode Island	100	100	60	92	2,300
South Carolina	100	100	90	94	2,200
South Dakota	100	100	150	93	2,300
Tennessee	96	99	90	90	2,000
Texas	100	100	190	93	5,700
Utah	100	100	100	92	2,400
Vermont	100	100	120	92	1,800
Virginia	100	100	90	92	2,300
Washington	100	100	110	93	2,500
West Virginia	100	100	90	91	2,100
Wisconsin	100	100	120	93	2,300
Wyoming	100	100	90	92	2,000
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	99	98	60	89	1,700
DoDEA ¹	97	92	60	93	1,300

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of schools is rounded to the nearest ten. The number of students is rounded to the nearest hundred. The school participation rates are student-weighted percentages before substitution. Columns of percentages have different denominators. Data for DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

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Inclusion rate and confidence interval in NAEP reading for fourth- and eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Grade 4			Grade 8		
	Inclusion rate	95% confidence interval		Inclusion rate	95% confidence interval	
		Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper
Nation	98¹	97.8	98.1	98¹	97.9	98.2
Nation (public)	98 ¹	97.6	98.0	98 ¹	97.9	98.1
Alabama	99 ¹	98.3	99.4	99 ¹	98.3	99.2
Alaska	99 ¹	98.0	98.9	98 ¹	97.6	98.8
Arizona	98 ¹	97.4	98.9	98 ¹	97.4	98.8
Arkansas	98 ¹	97.6	98.9	98 ¹	97.6	98.8
California	98 ¹	97.3	98.7	98 ¹	97.6	98.9
Colorado	98 ¹	97.8	98.8	98 ¹	97.6	98.7
Connecticut	98 ¹	97.2	98.7	98 ¹	96.9	98.3
Delaware	98 ¹	97.0	98.3	98 ¹	97.0	98.2
Florida	98 ¹	97.6	98.6	97 ¹	96.1	97.3
Georgia	96 ¹	94.6	96.9	97 ¹	95.7	97.3
Hawaii	98 ¹	97.5	98.6	98 ¹	97.1	98.1
Idaho	98 ¹	97.6	98.9	98 ¹	97.4	98.7
Illinois	99 ¹	98.4	99.3	99 ¹	97.9	99.1
Indiana	99 ¹	98.3	99.3	99 ¹	98.0	99.1
Iowa	99 ¹	98.4	99.2	99 ¹	98.4	99.2
Kansas	98 ¹	97.4	98.7	99 ¹	98.0	99.1
Kentucky	95 ¹	94.3	96.4	97 ¹	96.0	97.3
Louisiana	97 ¹	95.2	97.5	98 ¹	97.7	98.8
Maine	99 ¹	98.3	99.2	98 ¹	97.3	98.5
Maryland	96 ¹	95.1	97.3	95 ¹	94.0	96.2
Massachusetts	97 ¹	96.0	97.6	98 ¹	96.9	98.1
Michigan	97 ¹	95.8	97.9	98 ¹	97.2	98.5
Minnesota	98 ¹	97.5	98.7	98 ¹	97.9	98.9
Mississippi	99 ¹	98.8	99.5	99 ¹	98.7	99.6
Missouri	99 ¹	98.4	99.4	99 ¹	97.6	99.1
Montana	98 ¹	97.1	98.4	98 ¹	98.0	98.9
Nebraska	98 ¹	97.6	98.6	98 ¹	97.2	98.2
Nevada	98 ¹	97.3	98.6	98 ¹	97.6	98.8
New Hampshire	99 ¹	98.1	98.9	99 ¹	98.2	99.2
New Jersey	97 ¹	95.9	98.4	98 ¹	97.6	98.9
New Mexico	98 ¹	96.3	98.3	98 ¹	97.0	98.4
New York	98 ¹	97.3	98.6	98 ¹	97.7	98.8
North Carolina	98 ¹	97.8	98.9	98 ¹	97.8	98.9
North Dakota	98 ¹	97.6	98.8	97 ¹	96.7	98.1
Ohio	98 ¹	97.4	98.6	98 ¹	97.1	98.7
Oklahoma	97 ¹	96.3	98.2	98 ¹	98.0	98.9
Oregon	98 ¹	96.8	98.1	98 ¹	97.0	98.4
Pennsylvania	98 ¹	97.9	98.9	98 ¹	97.1	98.5
Rhode Island	98 ¹	97.2	98.5	98 ¹	97.5	98.5
South Carolina	99 ¹	98.0	99.2	98 ¹	97.2	98.8
South Dakota	97 ¹	96.7	97.8	98 ¹	97.7	98.7
Tennessee	97 ¹	96.1	97.9	97 ¹	95.7	97.8
Texas	96 ¹	95.2	97.0	98 ¹	97.1	98.4
Utah	99 ¹	98.0	99.0	99 ¹	97.7	99.1
Vermont	98 ¹	97.7	98.8	99 ¹	98.3	99.3
Virginia	98 ¹	97.8	98.9	98 ¹	97.4	98.8
Washington	98 ¹	97.2	98.9	98 ¹	97.2	98.4
West Virginia	98 ¹	97.5	98.6	98 ¹	97.1	98.5
Wisconsin	98 ¹	97.7	98.9	98 ¹	97.6	98.8
Wyoming	99 ¹	98.2	99.1	99 ¹	98.3	99.2
Other jurisdictions						
District of Columbia	98 ¹	97.3	98.2	97 ¹	96.2	97.2
DoDEA ²	98 ¹	97.2	98.4	99 ¹	98.3	99.4

¹ The state/jurisdiction's inclusion rate is higher than or not significantly different from the National Assessment Governing Board goal of 95 percent.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

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Inclusion rate and standard error (S.E.) in NAEP reading for fourth- and eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL), as a percentage of identified SD or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD or ELL students							
	Grade 4				Grade 8			
	SD		ELL		SD		ELL	
	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.
Nation	88	0.5	93¹	0.4	88¹	0.5	90¹	0.6
Nation (public)	87 ¹	0.5	93 ¹	0.4	87 ¹	0.5	90 ¹	0.6
Alabama	94 ¹	1.8	‡	†	92 ¹	2.0	‡	†
Alaska	93 ¹	1.4	96 ¹	1.1	89 ¹	2.0	93 ¹	1.7
Arizona	91 ¹	1.7	94 ¹	2.0	89 ¹	2.7	83 ¹	4.5
Arkansas	87 ¹	2.7	98 ¹	1.1	85 ¹	2.6	93 ¹	2.1
California	85 ¹	2.6	97 ¹	0.6	88 ¹	2.9	94 ¹	1.4
Colorado	89 ¹	1.9	95 ¹	1.1	90 ¹	2.2	92 ¹	1.6
Connecticut	87 ¹	2.4	90 ¹	2.8	85 ¹	2.5	87 ¹	4.1
Delaware	88 ¹	1.6	88 ¹	2.6	88 ¹	1.7	‡	†
Florida	93 ¹	1.4	90 ¹	1.5	86 ¹	2.0	73	2.9
Georgia	71	4.1	83 ¹	5.6	71	3.2	89 ¹	3.8
Hawaii	87 ¹	2.3	88 ¹	2.5	86 ¹	2.0	86 ¹	2.7
Idaho	88 ¹	2.4	90 ¹	3.5	84 ¹	3.0	‡	†
Illinois	94 ¹	1.2	96 ¹	1.4	92 ¹	2.0	92 ¹	2.0
Indiana	94 ¹	1.4	97 ¹	1.2	92 ¹	1.9	92 ¹	2.3
Iowa	93 ¹	1.4	96 ¹	1.5	91 ¹	1.8	97 ¹	1.6
Kansas	89 ¹	1.8	97 ¹	0.9	92 ¹	1.7	97 ¹	1.2
Kentucky	77	2.9	64	6.3	73	3.0	79 ¹	4.8
Louisiana	78	3.3	85 ¹	5.0	87 ¹	2.7	‡	†
Maine	94 ¹	1.2	96 ¹	2.8	89 ¹	1.6	94 ¹	2.7
Maryland	78	2.8	83 ¹	4.7	68	3.1	64	5.6
Massachusetts	86 ¹	1.6	90 ¹	2.8	90 ¹	1.5	83 ¹	3.0
Michigan	83 ¹	2.7	83 ¹	4.2	86 ¹	2.4	84 ¹	3.6
Minnesota	89 ¹	1.9	96 ¹	1.3	90 ¹	1.5	96 ¹	1.8
Mississippi	94 ¹	1.4	‡	†	96 ¹	1.6	‡	†
Missouri	94 ¹	1.5	94 ¹	2.8	88 ¹	2.7	‡	†
Montana	82 ¹	2.6	100 ¹	†	87 ¹	1.9	‡	†
Nebraska	93 ¹	1.4	90 ¹	2.1	88 ¹	1.9	79 ¹	5.6
Nevada	86 ¹	2.4	98 ¹	0.5	86 ¹	2.4	98 ¹	0.9
New Hampshire	92 ¹	1.1	93 ¹	2.8	93 ¹	1.4	‡	†
New Jersey	87 ¹	3.3	79 ¹	6.2	94 ¹	1.4	‡	†
New Mexico	93 ¹	1.6	91 ¹	2.1	89 ¹	2.0	92 ¹	1.6
New York	93 ¹	1.4	88 ¹	1.9	93 ¹	1.7	89 ¹	2.0
North Carolina	91 ¹	1.8	92 ¹	2.0	94 ¹	1.6	85 ¹	3.4
North Dakota	89 ¹	1.7	‡	†	84 ¹	2.4	‡	†
Ohio	88 ¹	1.9	90 ¹	3.6	87 ¹	2.7	97 ¹	0.7
Oklahoma	87 ¹	2.2	92 ¹	2.4	92 ¹	1.3	93 ¹	2.0
Oregon	84 ¹	2.2	95 ¹	1.2	88 ¹	2.2	77	4.8
Pennsylvania	93 ¹	1.3	89 ¹	2.6	89 ¹	1.7	83 ¹	5.2
Rhode Island	92 ¹	1.7	85 ¹	2.5	91 ¹	1.4	87 ¹	3.0
South Carolina	92 ¹	1.9	96 ¹	1.4	85 ¹	3.0	94 ¹	2.2
South Dakota	86 ¹	1.7	83 ¹	5.1	88 ¹	1.9	‡	†
Tennessee	84 ¹	2.6	88 ¹	5.0	80 ¹	3.6	‡	†
Texas	72	3.6	92 ¹	1.6	81 ¹	2.8	95 ¹	1.1
Utah	92 ¹	1.8	90 ¹	2.6	89 ¹	2.5	86 ¹	4.7
Vermont	91 ¹	1.3	‡	†	94 ¹	1.3	‡	†
Virginia	92 ¹	1.6	89 ¹	2.6	91 ¹	1.4	88 ¹	3.7
Washington	89 ¹	2.7	96 ¹	1.2	88 ¹	1.7	90 ¹	2.4
West Virginia	91 ¹	1.3	‡	†	85 ¹	2.3	‡	†
Wisconsin	88 ¹	2.2	96 ¹	1.0	87 ¹	2.0	99 ¹	1.0
Wyoming	93 ¹	1.3	88 ¹	3.9	92 ¹	1.5	‡	†
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	90 ¹	1.2	84 ¹	2.5	94 ¹	1.0	67	3.4
DoDEA ²	87 ¹	2.1	89 ¹	2.2	92 ¹	2.7	90 ¹	3.6

† Not applicable. Standard error estimate cannot be accurately determined.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ The state/jurisdiction's inclusion rate is higher than or not significantly different from the National Assessment Governing Board goal of 85 percent.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having an Individualized Education Program but excludes other students protected under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	23	2	21	8	13
Nation (public)	24	2	22	9	14
Alabama	14	1	13	7	5
Alaska	27	1	26	8	17
Arizona	21	2	19	6	14
Arkansas	21	2	20	5	15
California	35	2	33	25	8
Colorado	24	2	22	12	10
Connecticut	19	2	17	3	14
Delaware	20	2	18	4	14
Florida	26	2	24	3	21
Georgia	20	4	16	4	11
Hawaii	16	2	14	5	10
Idaho	15	2	14	4	9
Illinois	22	1	21	6	15
Indiana	23	1	22	5	17
Iowa	20	1	19	3	16
Kansas	28	2	26	12	14
Kentucky	19	5	15	5	9
Louisiana	24	3	20	3	18
Maine	22	1	21	4	17
Maryland	21	4	17	3	14
Massachusetts	27	3	24	8	16
Michigan	19	3	16	7	9
Minnesota	23	2	21	12	9
Mississippi	14	1	13	5	8
Missouri	16	1	15	5	11
Montana	14	2	12	5	8
Nebraska	23	2	21	5	16
Nevada	33	2	31	15	16
New Hampshire	21	1	19	3	16
New Jersey	21	3	19	2	17
New Mexico	29	2	26	11	15
New York	25	2	23	1	22
North Carolina	19	2	18	6	11
North Dakota	15	2	13	4	10
Ohio	19	2	17	3	15
Oklahoma	24	3	21	8	13
Oregon	25	2	23	12	11
Pennsylvania	21	2	20	5	15
Rhode Island	20	2	18	4	14
South Carolina	21	1	20	9	11
South Dakota	19	3	16	7	10
Tennessee	20	3	17	4	13
Texas	34	4	30	13	18
Utah	16	1	15	6	8
Vermont	20	2	19	4	14
Virginia	18	2	17	6	11
Washington	24	2	23	11	12
West Virginia	21	2	19	8	11
Wisconsin	19	2	17	4	13
Wyoming	18	1	17	5	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	19	2	17	2	15
DoDEA ¹	22	2	20	8	12

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only.

Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data
Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates,
Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of
Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	Assessed
				without accom- modations	with accom- modations
Nation	18	2	16	5	11
Nation (public)	19	2	17	5	12
Alabama	11	1	10	5	5
Alaska	23	2	22	5	17
Arizona	14	2	13	3	10
Arkansas	19	2	17	4	13
California	22	2	20	12	8
Colorado	21	2	19	7	12
Connecticut	19	2	17	3	13
Delaware	19	2	17	3	14
Florida	20	3	16	1	16
Georgia	15	3	11	1	10
Hawaii	17	2	15	6	10
Idaho	13	2	11	3	9
Illinois	17	1	16	3	12
Indiana	19	1	18	3	14
Iowa	16	1	15	2	13
Kansas	22	1	21	11	10
Kentucky	14	3	11	1	10
Louisiana	19	2	17	1	16
Maine	21	2	19	3	15
Maryland	18	5	13	1	12
Massachusetts	24	2	22	5	16
Michigan	16	2	14	4	10
Minnesota	19	2	17	8	9
Mississippi	11	1	10	2	8
Missouri	15	1	13	2	11
Montana	13	2	12	4	8
Nebraska	17	2	14	3	11
Nevada	23	2	21	12	9
New Hampshire	19	1	18	3	15
New Jersey	20	2	18	1	18
New Mexico	24	2	22	11	11
New York	22	2	20	1	19
North Carolina	18	2	17	4	13
North Dakota	16	3	14	2	12
Ohio	19	2	17	1	15
Oklahoma	20	2	19	6	13
Oregon	17	2	15	4	11
Pennsylvania	19	2	17	3	14
Rhode Island	20	2	18	3	15
South Carolina	17	2	15	6	9
South Dakota	14	2	12	5	8
Tennessee	16	3	13	1	12
Texas	21	2	19	7	12
Utah	13	1	12	3	9
Vermont	20	1	19	3	16
Virginia	18	2	16	5	11
Washington	18	2	16	5	11
West Virginia	15	2	13	3	10
Wisconsin	17	2	15	2	13
Wyoming	16	1	15	2	13
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	25	3	21	2	20
DoDEA ¹	15	1	14	4	10

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	14	2	12	3	10
Nation (public)	14	2	13	3	10
Alabama	12	1	11	6	5
Alaska	15	1	14	3	11
Arizona	13	1	12	2	9
Arkansas	14	2	13	2	10
California	10	1	9	2	6
Colorado	11	1	10	2	8
Connecticut	13	1	12	2	10
Delaware	17	2	15	3	12
Florida	17	1	16	2	14
Georgia	14	4	11	3	8
Hawaii	10	1	8	1	7
Idaho	11	1	10	2	8
Illinois	13	1	13	3	10
Indiana	17	1	16	4	12
Iowa	13	1	13	2	11
Kansas	15	2	13	3	11
Kentucky	16	3	12	4	8
Louisiana	21	3	18	2	16
Maine	19	1	18	2	16
Maryland	13	2	11	2	9
Massachusetts	20	2	17	1	16
Michigan	14	2	12	4	8
Minnesota	14	2	13	6	7
Mississippi	12	1	12	4	7
Missouri	14	1	13	3	10
Montana	12	2	10	3	7
Nebraska	17	1	16	4	12
Nevada	12	2	10	3	7
New Hampshire	18	1	17	2	15
New Jersey	18	2	16	1	15
New Mexico	15	1	14	4	10
New York	18	1	17	#	17
North Carolina	13	1	12	3	10
North Dakota	13	1	12	3	9
Ohio	16	2	14	2	13
Oklahoma	18	2	16	5	12
Oregon	14	2	12	4	8
Pennsylvania	19	1	17	4	13
Rhode Island	14	1	13	1	12
South Carolina	14	1	13	4	9
South Dakota	16	2	14	6	8
Tennessee	15	2	13	3	10
Texas	14	3	11	2	9
Utah	12	1	11	4	7
Vermont	18	2	16	2	14
Virginia	13	1	12	3	9
Washington	13	1	12	4	8
West Virginia	20	2	18	7	11
Wisconsin	13	1	11	3	9
Wyoming	15	1	14	3	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	14	1	13	#	12
DoDEA ¹	14	2	13	3	9

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	13	1	11	2	10
Nation (public)	13	2	12	2	10
Alabama	10	1	9	4	5
Alaska	14	1	13	1	12
Arizona	11	1	10	1	9
Arkansas	12	1	11	1	10
California	11	1	9	3	7
Colorado	11	1	10	1	9
Connecticut	16	2	14	2	12
Delaware	17	2	15	2	13
Florida	14	2	12	1	12
Georgia	12	3	9	#	9
Hawaii	11	2	10	2	8
Idaho	11	2	9	2	8
Illinois	13	1	12	2	10
Indiana	14	1	13	1	12
Iowa	13	1	12	1	11
Kansas	12	1	11	3	9
Kentucky	13	3	9	1	9
Louisiana	18	1	16	1	15
Maine	18	2	17	2	15
Maryland	15	4	11	1	10
Massachusetts	19	2	18	1	16
Michigan	13	2	11	2	9
Minnesota	13	1	12	3	9
Mississippi	10	#	9	1	8
Missouri	13	1	12	2	10
Montana	12	2	10	3	8
Nebraska	14	2	13	2	10
Nevada	10	1	9	2	7
New Hampshire	17	1	16	2	14
New Jersey	18	1	17	1	16
New Mexico	14	2	12	3	9
New York	17	1	16	1	16
North Carolina	15	1	14	2	12
North Dakota	14	2	12	2	11
Ohio	16	2	14	1	13
Oklahoma	16	1	15	3	12
Oregon	15	2	13	3	10
Pennsylvania	17	2	15	2	13
Rhode Island	16	1	14	2	13
South Carolina	12	2	11	3	8
South Dakota	12	1	10	4	7
Tennessee	14	3	12	1	10
Texas	12	2	10	1	9
Utah	11	1	10	1	8
Vermont	19	1	18	2	16
Virginia	14	1	13	3	10
Washington	12	1	11	1	10
West Virginia	14	2	12	2	10
Wisconsin	14	2	12	1	11
Wyoming	14	1	13	1	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	19	1	18	1	17
DoDEA ¹	10	1	10	1	8

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

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National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	11	1	10	6	4
Nation (public)	12	1	11	6	5
Alabama	2	#	2	2	#
Alaska	15	1	14	6	9
Arizona	10	1	10	3	6
Arkansas	8	#	8	2	5
California	28	1	27	23	4
Colorado	14	1	14	10	3
Connecticut	7	1	6	1	5
Delaware	5	1	4	2	3
Florida	10	1	9	#	9
Georgia	5	1	4	1	3
Hawaii	8	1	7	3	3
Idaho	5	#	4	2	2
Illinois	10	#	10	3	7
Indiana	8	#	7	2	6
Iowa	8	#	7	1	6
Kansas	14	#	13	9	4
Kentucky	4	1	2	1	2
Louisiana	3	#	2	1	2
Maine	3	#	3	2	1
Maryland	9	1	7	2	5
Massachusetts	10	1	9	7	2
Michigan	5	1	4	3	1
Minnesota	10	#	9	7	3
Mississippi	2	#	2	1	1
Missouri	3	#	3	1	1
Montana	3	#	3	2	1
Nebraska	7	1	6	1	5
Nevada	25	1	24	12	12
New Hampshire	3	#	3	2	1
New Jersey	3	1	3	#	2
New Mexico	17	2	15	8	8
New York	8	1	7	#	7
North Carolina	7	1	6	3	3
North Dakota	2	#	2	1	1
Ohio	4	#	4	1	3
Oklahoma	7	1	6	4	2
Oregon	13	1	13	8	4
Pennsylvania	4	#	3	1	2
Rhode Island	8	1	7	4	3
South Carolina	8	#	8	5	3
South Dakota	3	1	3	1	2
Tennessee	5	1	4	1	3
Texas	23	2	21	11	10
Utah	4	#	4	3	1
Vermont	3	#	3	2	1
Virginia	7	1	6	3	3
Washington	13	1	13	7	5
West Virginia	1	#	1	#	#
Wisconsin	7	#	7	2	5
Wyoming	3	#	3	2	1
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	7	1	5	1	4
DoDEA ¹	9	1	8	4	4

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	6	1	6	3	3
Nation (public)	7	1	6	3	3
Alabama	2	#	1	1	#
Alaska	12	1	11	4	7
Arizona	4	1	3	1	2
Arkansas	7	#	7	3	4
California	15	1	14	10	3
Colorado	12	1	11	6	5
Connecticut	4	#	3	1	2
Delaware	2	#	2	1	1
Florida	6	2	5	#	4
Georgia	3	#	3	1	2
Hawaii	7	1	6	4	3
Idaho	3	#	2	1	1
Illinois	5	#	5	2	3
Indiana	5	#	5	2	3
Iowa	4	#	4	1	3
Kansas	11	#	10	9	2
Kentucky	2	#	1	#	1
Louisiana	1	#	1	1	1
Maine	3	#	3	2	1
Maryland	4	1	2	1	2
Massachusetts	6	1	5	4	1
Michigan	4	1	3	2	1
Minnesota	7	#	6	5	1
Mississippi	1	#	1	1	#
Missouri	2	#	2	1	1
Montana	2	#	2	1	#
Nebraska	3	1	2	1	1
Nevada	15	#	15	10	4
New Hampshire	2	#	1	1	1
New Jersey	2	1	2	#	2
New Mexico	14	1	13	8	5
New York	6	1	5	#	5
North Carolina	5	1	4	2	3
North Dakota	2	#	2	#	1
Ohio	3	#	3	1	2
Oklahoma	5	#	5	3	2
Oregon	4	1	3	1	2
Pennsylvania	3	#	2	1	1
Rhode Island	5	1	5	2	3
South Carolina	5	#	4	3	1
South Dakota	3	#	2	1	1
Tennessee	3	#	2	#	2
Texas	11	1	10	6	5
Utah	4	1	3	1	2
Vermont	2	#	1	#	1
Virginia	5	1	5	3	2
Washington	7	1	6	4	2
West Virginia	1	#	1	1	#
Wisconsin	4	#	4	1	3
Wyoming	2	#	2	1	1
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	7	2	5	1	4
DoDEA ¹	5	1	5	3	2

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	9	91	36	56	11	89	18	70	7	93	53	40
Nation (public)	9	91	36	55	11	89	19	70	7	93	53	40
Alabama	7	93	55	38	6	94	51	43	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	6	94	30	65	7	93	17	76	4	96	38	58
Arizona	8	92	26	66	9	91	19	72	6	94	31	63
Arkansas	8	92	22	71	11	89	17	73	2	98	30	69
California	5	95	72	22	14	86	23	62	3	97	83	14
Colorado	7	93	50	43	10	90	18	72	5	95	71	24
Connecticut	10	90	15	75	11	89	13	77	10	90	17	73
Delaware	11	89	21	68	11	89	17	73	12	88	33	56
Florida	7	93	10	83	6	94	14	80	10	90	2	88
Georgia	21	79	21	58	25	75	19	56	17	83	26	58
Hawaii	11	89	29	60	12	88	16	72	12	88	43	45
Idaho	11	89	29	61	11	89	20	68	10	90	44	46
Illinois	5	95	27	68	5	95	21	73	4	96	30	66
Indiana	5	95	23	73	5	95	22	73	3	97	22	75
Iowa	6	94	14	80	7	93	12	81	4	96	16	80
Kansas	7	93	44	49	11	89	19	70	3	97	69	28
Kentucky	24	76	28	49	22	78	28	50	36	64	23	41
Louisiana	14	86	11	74	15	85	10	76	15	85	21	64
Maine	5	95	17	78	5	95	10	84	4	96	53	43
Maryland	18	82	16	66	18	82	12	70	17	83	21	62
Massachusetts	11	89	29	60	12	88	7	81	10	90	70	20
Michigan	16	84	35	48	16	84	27	57	17	83	55	29
Minnesota	8	92	53	39	11	89	39	50	4	96	69	26
Mississippi	5	95	36	59	5	95	35	60	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	6	94	29	65	6	94	25	69	6	94	46	48
Montana	15	85	32	53	18	82	24	59	#	100	69	31
Nebraska	8	92	21	71	7	93	22	71	10	90	18	73
Nevada	6	94	46	48	13	87	28	59	2	98	51	47
New Hampshire	7	93	16	77	7	93	9	85	7	93	51	42
New Jersey	12	88	9	79	11	89	8	81	21	79	15	65
New Mexico	9	91	39	52	7	93	25	68	9	91	46	45
New York	8	92	2	90	6	94	1	92	12	88	4	84
North Carolina	8	92	32	60	8	92	21	71	8	92	50	42
North Dakota	11	89	24	65	10	90	20	69	‡	‡	‡	‡
Ohio	10	90	14	76	10	90	10	80	10	90	27	63
Oklahoma	11	89	34	55	12	88	25	63	8	92	59	33
Oregon	10	90	47	43	16	84	27	57	5	95	63	33
Pennsylvania	7	93	24	68	7	93	22	71	11	89	29	60
Rhode Island	10	90	22	68	7	93	5	88	15	85	46	39
South Carolina	6	94	42	52	7	93	29	64	4	96	62	34
South Dakota	14	86	36	50	14	86	37	50	17	83	25	58
Tennessee	15	85	19	66	15	85	19	66	12	88	17	71
Texas	11	89	37	52	20	80	14	66	8	92	48	44
Utah	9	91	40	51	8	92	32	60	10	90	61	29
Vermont	8	92	21	71	9	91	14	78	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	8	92	30	61	8	92	22	71	11	89	39	50
Washington	7	93	45	48	11	89	30	59	4	96	55	41
West Virginia	9	91	37	54	9	91	36	55	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	8	92	23	68	11	89	20	69	4	96	28	67
Wyoming	7	93	26	68	7	93	18	75	12	88	57	31
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	12	88	8	80	9	91	3	88	16	84	20	64
DoDEA ¹	10	90	35	55	11	89	23	66	11	89	49	40

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2015

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	11	89	25	64	11	89	12	77	10	90	49	41
Nation (public)	11	89	25	64	11	89	12	77	10	90	49	42
Alabama	10	90	43	47	8	92	39	53	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	7	93	21	72	10	90	7	83	7	93	33	60
Arizona	12	88	19	69	11	89	12	77	17	83	33	50
Arkansas	9	91	22	69	12	88	10	78	7	93	41	52
California	7	93	57	36	12	88	24	64	6	94	70	24
Colorado	8	92	34	57	9	91	11	80	8	92	53	38
Connecticut	12	88	16	72	12	88	13	75	13	87	31	56
Delaware	12	88	16	71	11	89	13	76	‡	‡	‡	‡
Florida	16	84	4	79	12	88	4	84	27	73	4	69
Georgia	23	77	8	69	25	75	3	72	11	89	25	64
Hawaii	13	87	32	55	14	86	19	68	14	86	50	36
Idaho	14	86	20	66	14	86	17	69	‡	‡	‡	‡
Illinois	8	92	19	73	8	92	12	80	8	92	32	60
Indiana	7	93	18	75	7	93	9	83	8	92	38	55
Iowa	7	93	14	79	8	92	6	86	3	97	33	64
Kansas	6	94	50	44	8	92	21	71	3	97	82	15
Kentucky	23	77	8	69	24	76	5	70	21	79	26	53
Louisiana	9	91	8	84	8	92	5	87	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	10	90	16	74	10	90	8	81	6	94	60	33
Maryland	27	73	6	67	24	76	4	71	36	64	14	51
Massachusetts	10	90	21	69	9	91	7	84	17	83	61	22
Michigan	13	87	25	62	13	87	14	73	16	84	58	27
Minnesota	8	92	43	49	10	90	24	66	4	96	79	16
Mississippi	7	93	19	75	4	96	14	81	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	10	90	16	74	11	89	12	76	‡	‡	‡	‡
Montana	11	89	30	59	13	87	23	64	‡	‡	‡	‡
Nebraska	13	87	20	66	12	88	17	71	21	79	36	43
Nevada	8	92	54	39	14	86	24	63	2	98	68	29
New Hampshire	7	93	16	78	6	94	14	81	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	8	92	4	88	6	94	4	90	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Mexico	9	91	45	45	11	89	26	63	8	92	56	36
New York	8	92	3	89	6	94	3	90	11	89	3	86
North Carolina	8	92	20	72	6	94	14	81	15	85	34	51
North Dakota	16	84	13	71	15	85	12	73	‡	‡	‡	‡
Ohio	10	90	8	82	12	88	4	84	3	97	27	71
Oklahoma	7	93	30	62	7	93	20	73	7	93	56	37
Oregon	13	87	22	65	12	88	17	71	23	77	35	42
Pennsylvania	11	89	14	75	10	90	11	79	17	83	29	54
Rhode Island	10	90	17	73	8	92	11	81	13	87	34	53
South Carolina	11	89	34	55	14	86	21	65	6	94	65	28
South Dakota	12	88	33	54	12	88	30	58	‡	‡	‡	‡
Tennessee	19	81	8	73	19	81	9	73	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	10	90	32	58	15	85	11	74	5	95	52	43
Utah	11	89	20	70	10	90	13	77	14	86	32	54
Vermont	5	95	13	82	5	95	11	84	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	10	90	31	60	8	92	21	71	12	88	48	40
Washington	12	88	29	60	11	89	12	77	10	90	55	35
West Virginia	14	86	17	69	14	86	14	72	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	10	90	14	76	12	88	7	81	1	99	33	66
Wyoming	7	93	13	80	7	93	8	85	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	13	87	7	80	5	95	4	91	33	67	13	53
DoDEA ¹	7	93	29	64	6	94	14	80	10	90	54	36

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2015

	Percentage of all students										
State/jurisdiction	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	3	2
Nation (public)	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	5	4	3	2
Alabama	6	5	8	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	1
Alaska	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	3	2	1	1
Arizona	7	7	10	8	7	6	6	4	1	1	2
Arkansas	5	6	5	5	6	8	7	1	1	1	2
California	14	12	14	5	5	5	4	3	2	3	2
Colorado	6	7	6	—	3	4	4	3	1	2	2
Connecticut	7	8	10	5	5	3	4	4	2	2	2
Delaware	6	6	1	8	11	13	12	8	7	5	2
Florida	9	10	6	7	5	6	7	5	2	3	2
Georgia	5	5	5	4	4	6	8	5	6	5	4
Hawaii	6	5	5	6	4	3	4	2	2	2	2
Idaho	4	5	—	4	4	3	3	3	2	1	2
Illinois	—	—	6	7	8	7	7	4	2	1	1
Indiana	4	5	—	5	4	5	5	5	1	2	1
Iowa	4	5	5	8	7	6	5	5	1	1	1
Kansas	—	—	4	5	3	4	6	6	2	2	2
Kentucky	4	4	7	8	9	9	8	8	9	3	5
Louisiana	4	6	7	10	6	14	4	2	1	1	3
Maine	5	10	7	6	7	6	6	4	2	2	1
Maryland	7	7	6	7	7	6	9	11	10	13	4
Massachusetts	7	8	5	6	4	8	6	5	6	3	3
Michigan	5	6	6	7	7	7	5	4	4	4	3
Minnesota	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	3	2
Mississippi	5	6	4	4	6	4	2	1	1	1	1
Missouri	5	5	6	9	8	8	4	4	2	1	1
Montana	—	4	2	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	2
Nebraska	4	4	—	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	2
Nevada	—	—	11	10	8	7	8	4	1	2	2
New Hampshire	4	6	3	—	4	4	4	3	3	3	1
New Jersey	6	6	—	—	5	5	7	9	9	2	3
New Mexico	8	8	9	10	8	10	12	7	6	1	2
New York	6	8	7	8	8	6	6	5	3	1	2
North Carolina	4	5	7	12	7	4	3	3	2	2	2
North Dakota	2	2	—	5	4	5	9	8	6	4	2
Ohio	6	—	—	8	6	8	8	6	6	3	2
Oklahoma	8	—	9	5	6	6	7	7	5	2	3
Oregon	—	—	6	8	9	7	5	4	3	2	2
Pennsylvania	4	6	—	5	4	5	5	3	3	2	2
Rhode Island	7	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	2	1	2
South Carolina	6	7	8	5	8	7	4	5	3	2	1
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	4	5	6	6	3	2	3
Tennessee	5	6	4	3	4	7	11	9	7	3	3
Texas	8	11	13	11	11	11	10	9	10	5	4
Utah	4	5	6	6	5	4	6	6	4	3	1
Vermont	—	—	—	5	6	5	7	4	2	1	2
Virginia	6	7	6	10	10	12	8	4	3	2	2
Washington	—	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	2
West Virginia	5	7	8	10	9	5	2	2	2	2	2
Wisconsin	7	7	8	8	6	6	5	4	2	2	2
Wyoming	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	1
Other jurisdictions											
District of Columbia	10	9	9	8	6	7	14	11	3	2	2
DoDEA ²	—	5	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	6	2

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2015 Reading Assessments.

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State/jurisdiction	Percentage of all students								
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	2	2
Nation (public)	4	6	5	5	5	4	3	2	2
Alabama	6	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	1
Alaska	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Arizona	5	5	6	4	5	3	1	1	2
Arkansas	5	5	5	6	6	2	1	2	2
California	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	2
Colorado	4	—	3	4	3	3	2	1	2
Connecticut	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Delaware	2	6	9	11	7	5	5	3	2
Florida	5	6	6	5	5	4	2	2	3
Georgia	4	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	3
Hawaii	5	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	2
Idaho	—	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
Illinois	4	4	5	5	5	4	2	1	1
Indiana	—	4	4	4	5	5	2	2	1
Iowa	—	—	5	4	5	4	1	1	1
Kansas	4	5	4	4	5	5	2	2	1
Kentucky	3	7	7	7	8	7	7	3	3
Louisiana	5	10	6	8	3	2	1	1	2
Maine	5	4	5	7	6	4	2	2	2
Maryland	3	4	3	4	8	9	8	9	5
Massachusetts	4	6	4	7	7	5	6	2	2
Michigan	—	7	6	6	6	4	5	4	2
Minnesota	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2
Mississippi	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Missouri	4	8	8	8	3	3	1	1	1
Montana	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	2	2
Nebraska	—	7	5	4	4	6	5	3	2
Nevada	6	6	4	4	6	3	2	1	2
New Hampshire	—	—	3	2	4	4	4	3	1
New Jersey	—	—	3	5	7	7	7	3	2
New Mexico	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	2	2
New York	8	9	7	6	6	7	3	1	2
North Carolina	6	9	7	4	4	2	2	2	2
North Dakota	—	4	4	7	9	8	8	4	3
Ohio	—	7	6	7	9	7	6	2	2
Oklahoma	9	4	4	5	7	5	4	1	2
Oregon	4	5	6	4	3	3	2	1	2
Pennsylvania	—	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	2
Rhode Island	6	5	4	4	4	3	1	1	2
South Carolina	5	5	8	7	7	6	5	2	2
South Dakota	—	—	3	3	6	4	3	3	2
Tennessee	6	3	3	7	8	7	6	3	3
Texas	5	8	8	7	7	5	6	4	2
Utah	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	3	1
Vermont	—	5	4	4	5	3	3	1	1
Virginia	5	8	9	7	8	4	4	1	2
Washington	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	2	2
West Virginia	7	10	9	6	2	2	1	2	2
Wisconsin	5	7	5	6	7	5	2	2	2
Wyoming	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	1	1
Other jurisdictions									
District of Columbia	5	7	8	8	13	12	3	2	3
DoDEA ¹	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	1

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

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Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2015

	Percentage of identified SD students										
State/jurisdiction	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	61	43	42	40	34	35	34	28	22	16	11
Nation (public)	60	44	42	40	34	36	34	29	23	16	11
Alabama	55	50	65	18	16	15	22	15	23	10	6
Alaska	—	—	—	—	14	18	22	17	8	8	7
Arizona	61	43	49	41	45	34	31	23	12	7	9
Arkansas	51	51	43	36	37	49	45	9	9	7	11
California	49	49	60	40	25	29	26	27	20	23	14
Colorado	59	52	26	—	20	24	27	24	11	12	10
Connecticut	39	43	51	29	29	23	18	24	10	8	11
Delaware	49	40	9	46	63	72	55	49	38	26	11
Florida	54	50	34	27	19	25	25	17	11	13	6
Georgia	59	49	40	30	24	40	58	36	44	32	25
Hawaii	42	52	35	35	25	19	24	13	13	13	12
Idaho	43	43	—	31	23	27	25	26	15	12	11
Illinois	—	—	36	30	33	37	35	18	9	7	5
Indiana	59	45	—	36	27	25	24	27	7	12	5
Iowa	42	41	34	49	45	36	30	28	6	6	7
Kansas	—	—	34	31	19	25	41	33	13	11	11
Kentucky	49	51	58	69	59	56	48	48	53	19	22
Louisiana	56	56	49	55	29	60	21	10	7	5	15
Maine	47	60	50	36	37	35	31	23	9	8	5
Maryland	47	48	45	49	46	40	51	63	59	66	18
Massachusetts	40	35	23	27	16	35	29	25	27	11	12
Michigan	70	62	60	62	57	48	33	28	25	25	16
Minnesota	47	34	22	28	20	18	24	15	10	16	11
Mississippi	77	63	60	62	59	34	23	15	10	5	5
Missouri	42	42	45	54	45	46	22	24	12	9	6
Montana	—	32	25	40	33	38	36	30	35	22	18
Nebraska	31	25	—	26	24	27	29	23	20	19	7
Nevada	—	—	56	43	37	45	36	26	10	11	13
New Hampshire	37	38	22	—	20	18	21	18	15	15	7
New Jersey	51	47	—	—	26	29	39	47	47	9	11
New Mexico	60	43	51	42	24	43	50	36	28	7	7
New York	55	58	42	45	37	28	29	24	10	5	6
North Carolina	34	36	45	62	38	18	15	14	14	10	8
North Dakota	20	20	—	31	25	36	56	44	40	27	10
Ohio	63	—	—	62	46	60	50	44	38	16	10
Oklahoma	69	—	65	26	30	29	43	45	26	9	12
Oregon	—	—	31	33	39	31	28	20	16	15	16
Pennsylvania	44	54	—	30	23	27	30	19	15	13	7
Rhode Island	37	35	32	18	17	13	18	17	11	5	7
South Carolina	54	51	48	28	45	39	27	31	18	11	7
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	28	30	36	41	18	13	14
Tennessee	40	48	24	28	29	62	64	62	49	18	15
Texas	55	54	47	56	52	49	52	49	53	28	20
Utah	42	43	43	37	25	28	39	42	28	21	8
Vermont	—	—	—	34	35	32	33	17	13	6	9
Virginia	53	52	42	59	57	64	47	27	18	8	8
Washington	—	34	31	28	31	24	29	24	18	17	11
West Virginia	60	57	70	65	61	31	10	13	10	9	9
Wisconsin	63	61	53	43	32	31	31	24	12	10	11
Wyoming	37	37	24	17	11	10	23	11	11	7	7
Other jurisdictions											
District of Columbia	82	79	59	50	39	44	74	68	17	8	9
DoDEA ²	—	53	43	26	23	30	33	35	42	37	11

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2015 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2015

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD students								
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	31	35	30	32	34	28	23	15	11
Nation (public)	32	36	31	32	34	28	24	15	11
Alabama	53	15	19	12	26	14	18	10	8
Alaska	—	—	14	12	14	14	11	7	10
Arizona	38	33	38	27	37	22	11	10	11
Arkansas	43	33	29	39	39	13	12	14	12
California	26	25	22	23	22	19	21	22	12
Colorado	27	—	18	25	27	23	12	9	9
Connecticut	35	23	23	17	15	17	11	12	12
Delaware	13	41	52	67	40	27	32	19	11
Florida	31	25	25	22	19	18	11	10	12
Georgia	38	30	22	40	58	33	38	31	25
Hawaii	33	23	22	20	14	12	7	10	14
Idaho	—	29	25	20	26	22	17	16	14
Illinois	29	22	27	29	29	22	10	9	8
Indiana	—	27	23	27	30	36	13	12	7
Iowa	—	—	28	24	28	28	5	8	8
Kansas	30	33	20	29	34	37	16	12	8
Kentucky	33	56	53	55	58	55	58	27	24
Louisiana	36	62	39	51	20	12	7	7	8
Maine	36	24	29	34	34	19	9	7	10
Maryland	25	30	22	32	54	59	62	60	24
Massachusetts	21	25	18	34	33	24	29	8	9
Michigan	—	54	48	45	37	29	36	24	13
Minnesota	10	17	22	19	27	23	21	16	10
Mississippi	53	52	59	43	37	17	12	7	4
Missouri	27	50	49	51	25	25	10	7	11
Montana	34	33	32	35	30	30	32	19	13
Nebraska	—	36	26	24	27	38	29	18	12
Nevada	39	31	18	27	36	19	16	8	14
New Hampshire	—	—	16	12	20	17	20	14	6
New Jersey	—	—	14	22	36	33	35	13	6
New Mexico	35	36	24	34	43	36	34	9	11
New York	38	50	34	36	35	34	14	3	6
North Carolina	39	50	39	20	18	14	13	10	6
North Dakota	—	30	30	44	61	55	49	29	15
Ohio	—	57	44	50	50	45	37	14	12
Oklahoma	71	24	25	28	41	30	24	8	7
Oregon	25	30	27	26	23	19	15	10	12
Pennsylvania	—	17	14	22	30	17	16	8	10
Rhode Island	34	23	15	16	15	12	5	5	8
South Carolina	44	38	54	49	44	42	42	14	14
South Dakota	—	—	31	28	50	41	25	22	12
Tennessee	39	27	19	58	60	60	51	27	19
Texas	31	44	44	40	49	39	48	25	15
Utah	35	27	22	31	41	40	29	24	10
Vermont	—	26	25	23	26	16	13	3	5
Virginia	40	47	54	46	46	24	22	8	8
Washington	28	25	21	30	35	22	14	17	11
West Virginia	54	59	52	37	13	14	11	14	14
Wisconsin	34	40	34	33	41	28	14	10	12
Wyoming	20	23	15	19	24	20	12	7	7
Other jurisdictions									
District of Columbia	34	36	40	38	67	68	12	5	5
DoDEA ¹	13	16	10	20	24	28	25	32	6

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1998–2015 Reading Assessments.

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Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2015

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students										
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8	7
Nation (public)	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8	7
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	17	9	5	‡	‡
Alaska	—	—	—	—	6	7	13	10	8	3	4
Arizona	33	26	46	24	21	17	23	10	1	4	6
Arkansas	‡	‡	‡	21	32	49	25	3	2	2	2
California	54	40	45	12	12	11	7	5	4	5	3
Colorado	70	43	64	—	20	18	15	7	2	3	5
Connecticut	72	73	75	43	46	17	32	31	16	11	10
Delaware	‡	‡	‡	59	38	42	43	17	37	33	12
Florida	52	40	27	31	23	30	41	29	8	11	10
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	33	31	31	39	31	31	23	17
Hawaii	49	25	32	27	29	14	17	7	11	10	12
Idaho	‡	46	—	16	18	6	13	13	6	5	10
Illinois	—	—	‡	40	46	32	28	20	8	5	4
Indiana	‡	‡	—	41	18	31	33	20	2	11	3
Iowa	‡	‡	‡	‡	24	20	27	20	2	4	4
Kansas	—	—	‡	21	32	22	19	20	6	2	3
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	46	43	63	24	36
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	34	‡	‡	7	#	6	15
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2	5	4
Maryland	‡	‡	‡	60	50	54	51	52	48	61	17
Massachusetts	58	70	43	50	36	31	30	18	18	8	10
Michigan	‡	‡	‡	20	31	29	16	19	7	10	17
Minnesota	‡	‡	18	32	14	14	14	9	2	7	4
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	55	48	‡	28	3	2	6
Montana	—	‡	‡	‡	12	8	8	13	13	11	#
Nebraska	‡	‡	—	36	34	20	17	19	16	7	10
Nevada	—	—	59	39	32	20	24	8	1	2	2
New Hampshire	‡	‡	‡	—	30	28	18	18	10	8	7
New Jersey	64	55	—	—	48	54	53	64	45	10	21
New Mexico	53	45	24	23	17	28	34	27	18	2	9
New York	37	46	‡	56	51	35	27	19	14	7	12
North Carolina	‡	‡	‡	68	37	19	16	15	4	7	8
North Dakota	‡	‡	—	‡	19	‡	51	‡	36	24	‡
Ohio	‡	—	—	‡	50	56	32	35	17	7	10
Oklahoma	‡	—	‡	25	18	23	25	27	20	5	8
Oregon	—	—	24	35	30	17	15	10	5	7	5
Pennsylvania	‡	‡	—	46	37	32	28	24	26	10	11
Rhode Island	59	35	40	37	26	20	21	20	9	11	15
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	48	‡	17	21	9	4	4
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	12	25	20	‡	13	8	17
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	16	36	27	45	22	18	18	12
Texas	38	40	52	34	33	40	34	28	25	11	8
Utah	‡	‡	‡	28	24	12	18	24	15	15	10
Vermont	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	29	19	8	‡	‡
Virginia	‡	‡	‡	48	49	38	31	14	8	8	11
Washington	—	40	‡	40	21	17	18	13	6	8	4
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	‡	51	32	32	26	17	5	3	4
Wyoming	‡	‡	‡	12	9	11	21	16	9	10	12
Other jurisdictions											
District of Columbia	73	69	46	41	18	26	48	27	12	10	16
DoDEA ²	—	‡	‡	20	17	16	28	34	31	24	11

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2015 Reading Assessments.

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State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students								
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Nation	29	28	24	21	23	18	14	10	10
Nation (public)	29	28	24	21	23	17	14	10	10
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	—	—	4	4	4	13	4	4	7
Arizona	29	20	21	14	24	13	‡	‡	17
Arkansas	‡	‡	52	51	30	9	3	4	7
California	18	10	10	9	8	5	5	9	6
Colorado	‡	—	34	24	21	14	8	4	8
Connecticut	‡	53	40	37	33	45	23	13	13
Delaware	‡	56	‡	51	56	40	‡	34	‡
Florida	36	36	31	39	53	42	17	14	27
Georgia	‡	46	29	38	57	43	40	11	11
Hawaii	26	31	24	32	18	17	16	9	14
Idaho	—	26	16	21	17	11	13	8	‡
Illinois	‡	29	50	43	36	24	9	8	8
Indiana	—	‡	31	‡	37	22	10	5	8
Iowa	—	—	21	‡	26	‡	1	8	3
Kansas	‡	42	42	36	20	23	2	2	3
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	68	41	17	21
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	6
Maryland	‡	39	27	‡	75	82	55	61	36
Massachusetts	‡	57	46	44	51	52	30	18	17
Michigan	—	‡	‡	27	‡	15	21	17	16
Minnesota	‡	29	18	14	17	12	6	5	4
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	19	‡	‡	‡	‡
Montana	‡	‡	‡	13	12	11	‡	‡	‡
Nebraska	—	69	51	19	25	31	‡	20	21
Nevada	40	34	26	14	28	20	6	2	2
New Hampshire	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	—	—	33	59	45	78	‡	‡	‡
New Mexico	44	25	28	25	26	18	20	7	8
New York	71	44	40	41	42	42	21	9	11
North Carolina	‡	64	47	31	29	14	9	9	15
North Dakota	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	60	18	‡
Ohio	—	‡	41	‡	54	63	27	9	3
Oklahoma	‡	20	18	27	27	22	24	4	7
Oregon	‡	31	35	25	14	11	6	7	23
Pennsylvania	—	‡	‡	‡	48	25	34	16	17
Rhode Island	‡	38	34	24	25	33	12	13	13
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	50	35	20	4	6
South Dakota	—	—	11	‡	‡	‡	29	22	‡
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	24	35	41	30	34	18	20	12	5
Utah	‡	23	19	27	16	23	25	18	14
Vermont	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	‡	54	55	38	42	29	22	7	12
Washington	‡	29	31	25	28	15	12	11	10
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	44	51	41	28	8	5	1
Wyoming	‡	11	8	9	17	‡	‡	5	‡
Other jurisdictions									
District of Columbia	‡	38	38	51	45	37	17	14	33
DoDEA ¹	‡	26	19	32	47	34	25	24	10

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

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Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) assessed in NAEP reading with accommodations, by SD/ELL category and type of accommodation: 2015

Type of accommodation	SD and/or ELL	SD	ELL
Braille presentation	#	#	#
Braille response	#	#	#
Breaks	3.7	3.4	0.7
Cue to stay on task	1.2	1.2	0.2
Directions read aloud in English	6.3	5.2	1.9
Directions read aloud in Spanish	0.1	#	0.1
Extended time	11.0	8.1	3.9
Large-print booklet	0.1	0.1	#
Magnification device	#	#	#
One-on-one	0.5	0.5	0.1
Other	1.0	1.0	0.2
School staff administers	0.3	0.3	#
Scribe	0.4	0.4	#
Sign language response	#	#	#
Small group	8.7	7.5	2.1
Special equipment	0.4	0.4	#

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

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Type of accommodation	SD and/or ELL	SD	ELL
Braille presentation	#	#	#
Braille response	#	#	#
Breaks	2.0	1.9	0.2
Cue to stay on task	0.6	0.6	#
Directions read aloud in English	5.0	4.5	1.0
Directions read aloud in Spanish	0.1	#	0.1
Extended time	9.4	7.9	2.4
Large-print booklet	0.1	0.1	#
Magnification device	#	#	#
One-on-one	0.2	0.2	#
Other	0.7	0.6	0.1
School staff administers	0.1	0.1	#
Scribe	0.2	0.2	#
Sign language response	#	#	#
Small group	7.9	7.3	1.3
Special equipment	0.3	0.3	#

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

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Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by students with disabilities (SD)/English language learners (ELL) category and type of reason for exclusion: 2015

Jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL					SD					ELL				
	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment
Nation	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Nation (public)	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
Alabama	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Alaska	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Arizona	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
California	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
Colorado	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Delaware	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Florida	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0
Georgia	4.1	1.1	0.3	2.7	0.0	3.5	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Hawaii	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Illinois	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Indiana	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Iowa	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	4.6	0.8	0.4	3.4	0.0	3.5	0.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
Louisiana	3.5	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.0	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Maine	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maryland	3.7	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
Massachusetts	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0
Michigan	3.0	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Minnesota	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Montana	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
Nevada	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	2.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
New Mexico	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0
New York	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Oregon	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	2.9	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Texas	3.8	0.9	0.3	2.6	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.0
Utah	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Vermont	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Washington	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
DoDEA ¹	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Large city² (public)	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0
Albuquerque	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0
Atlanta	2.7	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Austin	4.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0
Baltimore City	7.9	0.6	0.6	6.7	0.0	7.0	0.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0
Boston	5.5	3.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	3.9	3.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.0
Charlotte	2.8	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
Chicago	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
Cleveland	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.1	0.0	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Dallas	5.8	1.4	0.6	3.8	0.0	3.7	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.8	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.0
Detroit	5.5	4.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	5.2	4.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia (DCPS)	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
Duval County (FL)	3.5	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Fresno	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Hillsborough County (FL)	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Houston	4.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.0
Jefferson County (KY)	4.8	0.8	0.8	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
Los Angeles	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Miami-Dade	5.6	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	0.0
New York City	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	5.5	3.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0
San Diego	3.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.2

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

² Large city includes students from all cities in the nation with populations of 250,000 or more including the participating districts.

NOTE: DCPS = District of Columbia Public Schools. The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public), state/jurisdiction, and district results include public school students only.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2015 Reading Grades 4 and 8 Assessment Report Cards: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified, and Types of Accommodations

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by students with disabilities (SD)/English language learners (ELL) category and type of reason for exclusion: 2015

Jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL					SD					ELL				
	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment	Total	Taking alternate assessment	In US less than 1 year	Required accommodation not allowed	Taking modified assessment
Nation	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Nation (public)	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Alabama	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Alaska	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Arizona	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
California	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Colorado	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Delaware	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0
Georgia	3.4	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
Idaho	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Illinois	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Indiana	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Iowa	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	3.3	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.0	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Louisiana	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Maine	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maryland	4.8	1.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	3.5	1.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
Massachusetts	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Michigan	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montana	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Nevada	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
New York	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
North Carolina	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0
North Dakota	2.5	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Ohio	1.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Oregon	2.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
South Dakota	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	3.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Texas	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Utah	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Vermont	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Washington	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	2.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
DoDEA ¹	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Large city² (public)	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
Albuquerque	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
Atlanta	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Austin	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
Baltimore City	9.3	0.7	1.2	7.5	0.0	7.3	0.7	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
Boston	5.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.0	3.1	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	3.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0
Charlotte	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Chicago	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Cleveland	5.5	3.7	1.7	0.1	0.0	4.1	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
Dallas	4.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.8	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0
Detroit	5.2	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia (DCPS)	4.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
Duval County (FL)	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0
Fresno	2.1	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Hillsborough County (FL)	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
Houston	4.4	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.0
Jefferson County (KY)	2.3	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Los Angeles	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0
Miami-Dade	5.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.5	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.0
New York City	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0
Philadelphia	4.8	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
San Diego	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

² Large city includes students from all cities in the nation with populations of 250,000 or more including the participating districts.

NOTE: DCPS = District of Columbia Public Schools. The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public), state/jurisdiction, and district results include public school students only. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Reading Assessment.